

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/ 2 Level; Reopening)
1 st level overcall can be light. TRF advances, new suit at 2 level NF if not TRF, Jump raise=PRE, Jump CB=Mixed raise; 2 NT= Limit + Jumps in new suit= INV NAT(2 level) or FIT showing(3 level)
2 nd level : aggressive 9-17 , 5+ Responses: new suit at 2 level is F1, 2NT = invit ,CB=good raise+ ,Jumps in new suits= FIT showing
Similar style in reopening position
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
(14)15- 17(18) direct seat. System on over 1m/different after 1M 11-15(16) in balance seat, then range ask Stayman and TRFs
ESCAPING from 1NT Doubled with modified DONT
Balance of 2 NT shows 18-20 and 2NT opener system is on
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
1-Suit : PRE(2 NT ask for shortness)
2-Suit : 2 NT over 1 any shows bottom 2 unpromiced suits
7-11(12) or 16(15)+ HCP
Reopen: intermediate (2M and 3x)= 6+ suit 11-15 , NSF thereafter
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Michaels : (1M) – 2M= OM + m (5-5)+ 8-11 or 16+
(1m) - 2m=♠+♥/om 8-11 or 16+, jump CB(after 1m)=6-5 MM,INT
Jump CB(after 1M)=stopper ask(long suit and good hand)
(1M) - 2M : 2NT=INV+;3♣=p/c;3♦=INV(fit our M);3M=fit, weak
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
VS.Strong(14+): Mod. DONT : 2♣/ 2♦= DONT(NAT + other suit);
2M=NAT;2NT=♣+♦or♠+♥(strong);DBL=♣ or♦or♠+♥or strong
1 or 2 suiters M+m (2♠/3♣/3♦/3♥=NAT,2 NT =M +m next round)
VS. Weak : Mod. Woolsey : DbL.=PEN ,2♣ = MM , 2♦ = one M ,
2M = 5M + 4+m, 2NT = (5-5)+ ♣-♦
VS. Strong and weak :3x=PRE,but vul CONST. Reopen : the same
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
T/O DBLs, LEB 2 NT after our t/o DBL (WK2x)
NT overcalls(2/3)=NAT(Stayman, TRFs);2M - 3M=stopper ask
STR. Jump shifts to 3M;Leaping Michaels(FG) 4m(after weak 2M)
VS. 3m :4♣=MM;4♦=STR 1-suiter;4M=5M+5om;4NT=Blackwood
VS. 3M: 4m=Leaping M;4oM/5m=NAT;4M(CB)=STR. 1-suiter;
4NT=mm VS. Multi 2♦:DBL=t/o♠ or STR; 2♥=t/o♥ or STR
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣/♦ or 2♣/♦
DBL= MM; 1NT= 4♠-5+m; 2♦=(5-5)+ ♠+m; 2 NT=(5-5)+ mm
Other bids NAT
After 1M/2M overcall TRFs starting with 1/ 2 NT
OVER OPPONENTS’ TAKEOUT DOUBLE
1♦:TRFs starting with RDBL; 1/2 M : TRFs starting with 1/2 NT;
3x(PRE) : TRFs starting with RDBL

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	2/4	1/3/5(ATT after raise)	
NT	Attitude	1/3/5 (ATT after raise)	
Subseq	Attitude	Attitude	
Other: In partner's suit, 9/10 = 0/2 higher. After trick 1: attitude-ish			
Mid-hand : shift to 10 generally shows interior sequence(HJ10 or H109)			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	require attitude	require attitude	
King	<u>K</u> (+), <u>AK</u> (+), <u>KQ</u> (+)	asks for unblock or count	
Queen	<u>Q</u> (+), <u>QJ</u> (+),rare <u>KQ</u> 10	require att. , also <u>KQ</u> (+)	
Jack	<u>J</u> (+), <u>J</u> 10(+), H <u>J</u> 10(+)	<u>Jx</u> , <u>J</u> 10(+), H <u>J</u> 10(+)	
10	<u>10</u> x, <u>109</u> x(+), H <u>109</u> (+)	<u>10</u> x, <u>109</u> (+), H <u>109</u> (+)	
9	H <u>9</u> x, H <u>98</u> (+)	<u>9</u> x(+), H <u>98</u> (x)	
Hi-X	x <u>xx</u> , H <u>xx</u> , Hxx <u>xx</u> (x)	<u>xxx</u> , <u>xxx</u> x, <u>xx</u> xxx(+)	
Lo-X	x <u>x</u> , xxx <u>x</u> , Hxxx <u>x</u>	ATT(usually from on honor)	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
	1 attitude reverse	upside-down count	attitude reverse
Suit	2 upside-down count	suit preference	upside-down count
	3 suit preference		suit preference
	1 All as above		
NT	2		
	3		
Signals (including Trumps): Reverse Smith echo vs. NT			
Upside-down remainder count.			
Generally SP in trump suit. SP in "free" situations			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
Light T/O , seldom could be off-shape			
Jump response=INV; Cue response=Forcing to suit agreement			
Jump response over opps' RDBL=WEAK			
Doubler raises freely in competition with fit			
Pass is neutral after 1 st level RDBL			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
Anti-DBL(from opener/overcaller only)-shows good lead outside			
MAX Overcall DBL, only when no other game try available			
NEG. and RESP. DBLs thru 4♠; 1♦-(1♥)-DBL shows 4-5 ♠			
Snapdragon DBL			
Support DBLs & Rdbls to level 3♠ ; Card showing DBLs(3/4 + levels)			

W B F CONVENTION CARD
CATEGORY: BLUE
NCBO: BULGARIA
EVENT: ALL EVENTS
PLAYERS: Tenyu Tenev – Stanislav Nedkov
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Precision : Strong club,1♠= ART, 16+any , F1
Light style, frequent upgrading, seldom downgrade
1♦= ART, 10-15,2+♦(1♦ if A/K);1♥/♠ =NAT,5+♥/♠,10-15
1 NT response Semi F/F1 after openings 1♥/♠
2/1 NAT FG after 1M(2♣ could be 2 cards) not in comp
2 in new M is NF in competition after opening 1♦/♥/♠
1 NT=14-16(1/2&3nv)15-17(3vul&4) 5M,6m,5422,stiff H ok
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Opening 2♣ = NAT, 10-15,6+♣(1&2 seat)5+(good♣)(3&4 seat)
Opening 2♦ = ART, 10-15,0-1♦(no 5M) : 4414,4405,4315,3415
1M(3&4 seat)- often with 4 good cards(can be very light)
2♥/♠=NAT, 5+cards , wide range
Wide range PRE openings at 3&4 level(NAT) - 6+cards
1♦- 2♥=5+♠- 4+♥,weak, 1♦- 2♠=5+♠- 4+♥,INV
TRFs after 1♣ and NAT positive in subsequent bidding
TRFs in competitive bidding
TRF advances of overcalls
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Fast arrival (when we forced to any level)
In all GF sequences and after 1♣ /1M(we) - DBL - RDBL
Pass and pull always shows strongest slam try hand
At 5 level(when we are in GF):pass(want to defend),DBL(fit)
IMPORTANT NOTES
PSYCHICS: seldom, tactical not specific

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PH & COMP BIDDING
1♣	*	0	5♦	Strong, 17(18)+ if BAL 16+ if UNBAL or equivalent	1♦=ART,0-7 any; other FG;1♥= ART,8-11any; 1♠/2♥= Nat,8+/12+ 1 NT=12-13/16-17;2 NT=14-15 /18+;2♥/2m=NAT,12+(2m no 5332) 3x=ART,show 3-suiters(5440)with 5m,8+HCP ;3 NT=AKQxxxx any	1♣-1♦:1M=F1,NAT, 4+; 3M/4m=NAT,SI 1/2 NT=17-19/21-23;2m/3m=NAT,NF/FG; 2♥/♠=relay to 2♠/2 NT(many diff. hands)	1♥=deny 5♠ or 6m 1 NT=9-11 bal. with stoppers in 3/4 suits
1♦	*	2	4♠	10-15, 2+♦ (single ♦ if A/K)	1M=NAT,4+(3)F1;1 NT=NF ; 2♣/2♦ = NAT,F1;2♥/♠=5+♠- 4+♥ Weak/INV;2 NT=INV;3/4♣=(44)+mm NF;3♦/♥/♠=NAT ,weak.	1NT(rebid)=11-13 bal/semib. ,2 CBS(2♣/♦); 1♦-1M - 2NT/3♦=max,6+♦ with 3M/0-2 M	
1♥		5	4♠	10-15 , 3&4 4+♥	1♠=NAT,4+♠(3+) F1; 1 NT=Semi F(1♥) or F1(1♠) ;2♣=FG, 2+♣; 2♦ = FG,5+♦;2♥(1♠)= NAT ,FG 5+♥;2M(fit)=CONST ; 2♠(1♥)=	1♥-1♠-2 NT =6+♥ +3♠ max,Wolff sign-off 2 way Checkbacks (2♣/♦) after 1 NT	2♣ =Drury, 3/4+fit 2♠=SPL Limit raise
1♠		5	4♥	10-15 , 3&4 4+♠	INV(4+♠-3+♥);2 NT=Limit+raise(3+fit);3♣/3♦/3♥(1♠)=NAT, Inv; 3M(fit)=PRE-MIX; 3 NT=4333 13-16 p/c; SPLs;4M(fit)=wide range	1♥/♠-1 NT- 2NT=6+♥/♠- 4♣/♦/♥ and max	2♣ =Drury, 3/4+fit 2 NT=SPL Limit raise
1NT			4♠	14-16(1/2&3nv) 15-17(3vul&4) 5M,6m,5422,stiff H ok	2♣=Stayman ; 2♦/♥=TRFs ♥/♠;2♠=Range ask(BAL or ♣); 2NT =TRF♦;4♦/♥= Texas TRFs; 3♣=Puppet Stayman; 3♦ = (5-5)+ mm FG, 3♥= 1-3=(45) FG; 3♠= 3-1=(45) FG ; 4♣=(5-5)+MM good suits(no SI); 4♠=Slam INV : 4-4mm	Texas TRFs and Smolen after 1NT - 2♣-2♦; 1NT - 2♣-2M - ? 3OM=unspecified spl. SI TRF to m then new suit is shortness,FG; TRF to M then new TRFs stars from 2 NT;	COMP: TRF LEB after overcall NEG DBL
2♣			4♠	NAT: 6+♣(1&2) 5+♣(good suit) (3&4)	2♦ = relay,2M=NAT,NF;2NT=auto to 3♣(weak ♣-s or FG 2-suiter) , 3♣=relay to 3♦(weak ♦-s or FG 6+SSOL+suit ♦/♥/♠), 3♦/♥/♠=NAT 6+,INV; 4/5♣=NF ; 4♦=RKCB 1430(♣)	2♣-2♦-2♥(any 4M) - ?2♠/2NT=INV/GF (R) 2♣ -2♦- 2♠/2 NT/3♣ - ? 3♦(relay) In comp.2 NT and 3♣ = NAT from responder	COMP: 2♣-(DBL)-2♦(R) w/any comp NAT rebids 2NT/3♣ NAT in comp
2♦	*	0		10-15,short ♦(0-1♦) 4414,4405,4315,3415	2M /3♣=NF; 3M/4♣=INV ; 3/4♦ = 4-4 fits in both MM,INV/FG; 3 NT/4M/5m = to play ; 2 NT = Relay(INV+)	2♦-2 NT -? 3♣=min.(3♦=re-ask); 3♦=4414; 3M= 3M-4oM-1-5;3NT/4♣=4405(min/max)	2 NT = INV relay
2♥		5		NAT : 5-7 cards,(0)3-10(11) 3 rd seat: 0-13, 4 th seat : 8-13	2♠=NAT,NF,2 NT= relay(INV+),3♣=auto to 3♦(next : pass=♦-s , 3M=INV;3OM=NAT,INV;3NT=5OM + 2M(p/c);4m=NAT, FG+)	2M-2NT - ?(Answers : 3♣=5card, other 6+ 3♦(reask):BAL / L/M/H; 3♦=max.with SPL,	2 NT=INV relay
2♠		5		NAT : 5-7 cards,(0)3-10(11) 3 rd seat: 0-13, 4 th seat : 8-13	3♦/3OM=NAT,FG; 3 NT or other game=NAT,NF; 4♣ (PRKC)	3M=min., 3OM/3 NT =max no spl/good suit 4x=NAT,6-4(5),4M=7M222	2NT= INV relay
2NT			4♠	19+ -21-(1/2&3nv) 20-21(3vul&4) 5M,6m,5422,stiff H ok	3♣=Mod. Puppet ;3♦ = TRF♥[can be (5-4/5) MM];3♥=TRF♠(5+♠); 3♠= auto to 3NT(FG: ♣ or mm) ;4♣=TRF♦ 4♦/♥= Texas TRFs, Slam tries; 4♠=Slam INV: 4-4 mm	2 NT-3♣-?3♦ = no 4/5M,3M=5♥/♠,3NT=6m 2 NT-3♣- 3♦ - ? 3♥= no 4M or 4♠,3♠= 4♥ 3 NT=44 MM;4m=NAT slam try	
3♣		6		NAT, wide range : (0)3-10	4♦ (PRKC),New suit =NAT, F1;3♦=semi-relay to 3♥(NF M or F m)	3♣-3♦-? Opener bid as after multi	
3♦		6		NAT, wide range : (0)3-10	4♣ (PRKC) , New suit = NAT F1		
3♥		6		NAT, wide range : (0)3-10	4♠ (PRKC) , New suit = NAT F1		
3♠		6		NAT, wide range : (0)3-10	4♣ (PRKC) , New suit = NAT F1		
3NT	*			1&2 solid m , 3&4 to play	(1&2 seat) :4/5/6♣=p/c; 4♦(after 1&2 seat) = ask for shortness , 4M=NAT,NF;5/6 ♦ = to play; (3&4 seat) : 4♦/♥= Texas TRFs	3 NT - 4♦- ? BAL/L/M/H shortness	
4♣		6		NAT, PRE	4♦ (PRKC) 4M = to play	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4♦		6		NAT, PRE	4M = to play , 4 NT = RKCB 1430	Cue-bids(1 st + 2 nd round equally)	
4♥		6		NAT, PRE	4 NT = RKCB 1430, new suit=CB	RKCB 1430, Exclusion RKC(0/1/2-Q/2+Q/3), D1P0,R1P0	
4♠		6		NAT, PRE	4 NT = RKCB 1430, new suit=CB	4m (minorwood) in specified sequences	
4 NT	*			(6-5)+ ♣+♦ , 9-14(11-14 vul)		5 NT with jump is usually “pick a slam”, rarely GSF	
5♣/♦		7		NAT, PRE	5♥/♠=A♥/♠+KC(♣/♦);5 NT=Aces♥/♠+KC(♣/♦);5/6m=to play	Splinter and autosplinter bids,3 NT(Semi Serious)	
5♥/♠		7		NAT, Slam INV	Raise to six with the ace or king, to seven with both	Preempt RKC(PRKC) 4♣/4♦ Step responses: 0,1-Q,1+Q,2-Q,2+Q	
5 NT	*			(6-6)+ ♣+♦ , STR	Solid minor two-suiter missing Ace or King in one of the suits.	KeyCard asking after shown 3-suiters in strong sequences	

